

California

A profile of its children

Understanding the facts about children in California illustrates why smart, proven investments in California's children and youth are critical to protecting California's competitive edge in a global market place.

Children in California¹

- 9.3 million children (under the age of 18) live in the state;
- 2.0 million children (22%) live in poverty (about \$22,100 or less for a family of four);
- 847,000 children (9%) live in extreme poverty (about \$11,000 or less for a family of four);
- One in three children live in a household with only one parent.

Early Childhood²

- Approximately 93,700 children participate in the federally-funded Head Start program. However;
- Only 18 percent of 3-year-olds and 31 percent of 4-year-olds were enrolled in state-funded pre-kindergarten, Head Start or a special education preschool program;
- 61 percent of children under the age of 6 have both or their only parent in the work force.

School Readiness³

- Math:
 - 66 percent of fourth graders are below grade level in math;
 - 75 percent of eighth graders are below grade level in math.
- Reading:
 - 75 percent of fourth graders are reading below grade level;
 - 76 percent of eighth graders are reading below grade level.

Graduation Rates⁴

- 27 percent of high school students do not graduate on time with a high school diploma;
- These rates are worse for youth of color:
 - 44 percent of African-Americans do not graduate on time;
 - 41 percent of Latinos do not graduate on time.

¹ Annie E. Casey Foundation. (2011). *KIDS COUNT data center*. Baltimore, MD: Author. Retrieved on December 12, 2011 from <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/>; U.S. Census Bureau. (2011). *American Community Survey 2010 1-Year Estimates*. Table B09001, Population Under 18 Years of Age. Washington, DC: Author. Retrieved on December 13, 2011 from <http://factfinder2.census.gov/>

² Barnett, W.S., Epstein, D.J., Carolan, M.E., Fitzgerald, J., Ackerman, D.J. & Friedman, A.H. (2010). *The state of preschool 2010 – State preschool yearbook*. New Brunswick, NJ: National Institute for Early Education Research; Annie E. Casey Foundation. (2011). *KIDS COUNT data center*. Baltimore, MD: Author. Retrieved on December 12, 2011 from <http://datacenter.kidscount.org/>

³ National Center for Education Statistics (2011). *The Nation's Report Card: Reading 2011* (NCES 2012–457). National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, D.C.; National Center for Education Statistics (2011). *The Nation's Report Card: Mathematics 2011* (NCES 2012–458). National Center for Education Statistics, Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education, Washington, D.C.

⁴ Editorial Projects in Education. (2011). *EdWeek maps*. Bethesda, MD: Education Week. Retrieved on July 22, 2011 from <http://www.edweek.org/ew/toc/2011/06/09/index.html>